

Science 1.1 AS 90940 Demonstrate understanding of aspects of mechanics

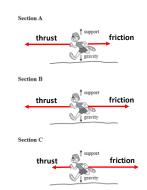
Writing Excellence answers to **Net Force** questions

Net Force QUESTION

Question: Referring to your force diagrams in part (b), explain the link between the **net force** acting on the runner in sections A, B, and C of the graph, and the type of motion.

In your answer you should:

- describe what is meant by net force
- explain the link between net force and motion for EACH section
- compare the direction of the net force and the direction of the motion for EACH section.



ANSWER	
1. give the definition for Net force	A net force is the resultant force when multiple (more than one) forces interact. (are acting on the same object)
2. link the size and direction of the forces (arrows) to the size of the Net force	If the forces are pointing in the same direction, the forces add, giving a larger net force. If the forces are in opposite direction, the forces subtract, giving a smaller net force (including a zero net force).
3. link the Net force to your example	Net forces determine whether the runner is accelerating, decelerating or maintaining constant speed.
4. link Net force to acceleration	If the net force is pointing in the same direction as the direction of motion, the object accelerates
5. link Net force to deceleration	If the net force is pointing in the opposite direction to the direction of motion, the object decelerates.
6. link Net force to stationary motion and constant speed	If there is no net force, the object maintains constant speed or is stationary.
7. discuss section A linked to Net force and the size of the forces name them)	The runner is accelerating. This is because there is a <u>net force pointing</u> <u>forwards</u> . This occurs when the thrust force is greater than friction.
8. discuss section B linked to Net force and the size of the forces name them)	The runner has constant speed. This is because there is <u>no overall net force</u> . This occurs when the thrust force is equal to friction.
9. discuss section C linked to Net force and the size of the forces name them)	The runner is decelerating. This is because there is a <u>net force pointing in the opposite direction to the motion</u> .

NOTE: The white column is how your answer would appear on your test paper so make sure you **write out complete sentences**. The grey area is just to help you structure your answer and would not appear in the question.