

Writing Excellence answers to Buffer pH Calculation questions

Buffer pH Calculation QUESTION	
<p>Question: The following two solutions from part (a) are mixed to form a buffer solution: 20.0 mL of 1 mol L⁻¹ CH₃NH₃Cl and 30.0 mL of 1 mol L⁻¹ CH₃NH₂ Calculate the pH of the resultant buffer solution. pK_a (CH₃NH₃⁺) = 10.64</p> <p>$K_w = 1 \times 10^{-14}$</p>	
ANSWER	
1. Write out K _a expression	$K_a = \frac{[CH_3NH_2][H_3O^+]}{[CH_3NH_3^+]}$
2. rearrange expression to calculate [H ₃ O ⁺]	$[H_3O^+] = \frac{K_a [CH_3NH_3^+]}{[CH_3NH_2]}$ <p>Or $pH = pK_a + \log \frac{[CH_3NH_3^+]}{[CH_3NH_2]}$</p>
3. calculate [CH ₃ NH ₂] $[CH_3NH_2] = \frac{v(CH_3NH_2) \times c(CH_3NH_2)}{\text{total volume}}$	$[CH_3NH_2] = \frac{v(CH_3NH_2) \times c(CH_3NH_2)}{\text{total volume}}$ $[CH_3NH_2] = \frac{0.0300L \times 1.00 \text{ mol L}^{-1}}{0.0500L}$ $[CH_3NH_2] = 0.600 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$
3sgf and units 4. calculate [CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺] $[CH_3NH_3^+] = \frac{v(CH_3NH_3^+) \times c(CH_3NH_3^+)}{\text{total volume}}$	$[CH_3NH_3^+] = \frac{v(CH_3NH_3^+) \times c(CH_3NH_3^+)}{\text{total volume}}$ $[CH_3NH_3^+] = \frac{0.0200L \times 1.00 \text{ mol L}^{-1}}{0.0500L}$ $[CH_3NH_3^+] = 0.400 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$
3sgf and units 5. calculate pH $pH = pK_a + \log \frac{[A^-]}{[HA]}$	$pH = pK_a + \log \frac{[A^-]}{[HA]}$ $pH = pK_a + \log \frac{0.400 \text{ mol L}^{-1}}{0.600 \text{ mol L}^{-1}}$ $pH = 10.8$
3sgf	

NOTE: The white column is how your answer would appear on your test paper so make sure you **write out complete sentences**. The grey area is just to help you structure your answer and would not appear in the question.