

Mechanics 1.1 AS 90940 Mechanics

ANSWERS Formula revision Part 2

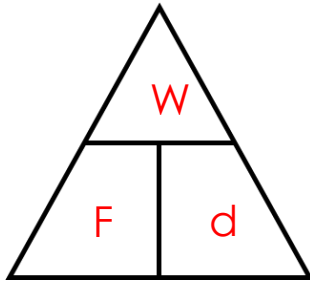
Success Criteria: We know we have achieved this when we can:

- Construct a Formula equation for Work, Power and Energy
- Be able to give the names and units used in each Formula
- Be able to solve a simple question using each Formula

Remember to answer questions:

1. Write down formula
2. Rearrange formula if needed
3. Show working
4. Give answer with units

1. Calculating **work** - Fill in triangle and give names and units for each Letter



Letter	Name	Units
W	Work	J
F	Force	N
d	distance	m

$$W = Fd$$

Sample Question: A motorbike of mass **150 kg** is lifted **2 m** onto a display stand.

What is the work done to lift the motorbike onto the display stand?

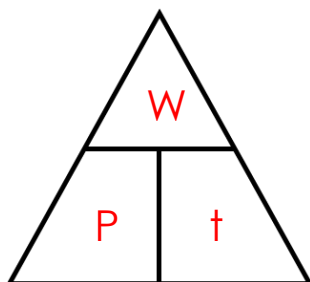
$$F_w = 150 \text{ kg} \times 10 = 1500 \text{ N}$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$W = 1500 \text{ N} \times 2 \text{ m}$$

$$W = 3000 \text{ J}$$

2. Calculating **power** - Fill in triangle and give names and units for each Letter



Letter	Name	Units
P	Power	W
W	Work	J
t	time	s

$$P = W/t$$

1. Sample Question: A crane lifts **800 kg** of concrete a height of **25 m** in **20 s**.

Calculate the power needed by the crane to lift the concrete.

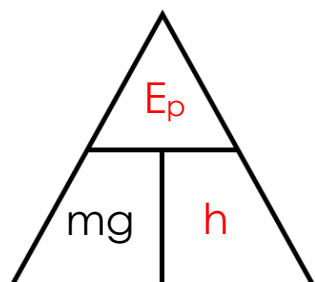
$$F_w = 800 \text{ kg} \times 10 = 8000 \text{ N}$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$W = 8000 \text{ N} \times 25 \text{ m} = 200,000 \text{ J}$$

$$P = W/t = 200,000 / 20 = 10,000$$

3. Calculating (gravitational) **potential Energy** - Fill in triangle and give names and units for each Letter



Letter	Name	Units
E_p	Potential energy	J
m	mass	kg
g	Acceleration due to Gravity (10)	ms^{-2}
h	height	m

$$E_p = mgh$$

Sample Question: A dog, mass **45 kg**, jumps off a bridge into the water below. The bridge is **1.5 m** above the water. Calculate the **gravitational potential energy** the girl loses when she hits the water.

$$E_p = mgh$$

$$E_p = 45 \text{ kg} \times 10 \times 1.5 \text{ m}$$

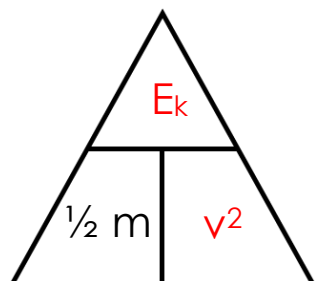
$$E_p = 675 \text{ J}$$

Remember to convert mass to weight:

$F \text{ (weight)} = \text{Mass} \times \text{Gravity}$

Acceleration due to gravity = 10ms^{-2}

4. Calculating **kinetic energy** - Fill in triangle and give names and units for each Letter



Letter	Name	Units
E_k	Kinetic energy	J
m	mass	kg
v^2	Velocity squared	ms^{-1}

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$$

Sample Question: The world record for a men's team sprint of 1000 m sprint is an average speed of **23.9 ms⁻¹**. If the mass of a rider was **70 kg + 7 kg** for his bike, calculate the riders **kinetic energy** output when he crossed the line.

$$m = 70 \text{ kg} + 7 \text{ kg} = 77\text{kg}$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2} 77 \text{ kg} \times (23.9)^2$$

$$E_k = 38.5 \times 571.2$$

$$E_k = 21,991.6 \text{ J}$$

Remember to add mass together