

Molecular Solids

Non-metals forming molecules



Particles: molecules

Bonding: weak intermolecular

Molecules are held together by weak intermolecular bonding. Within the Molecules, the atoms are held together by strong covalent bonds.

Conductivity	Melting point	Solubility	Hardness
no	Low	No – non-polar Yes – polar	soft

Metallic Solids

Elements that are metals



Particles: atoms

Bonding: metallic

Metal atoms are held together in a 3–D lattice by non-directional metallic bonding in which valence electrons are attracted to the nuclei of neighbouring atoms.

Conductivity	Melting point	Solubility	Hardness
yes	high	no	Yes but malleable

Ionic Solids

Non-metals and metals together forming a ionic compound



Particles: ions

Bonding: electrostatic / ionic

Ions held together by strong directional electrostatic forces (ionic bonding) between +ve (cations) and –ve (anions) ions in a 3-dimensional lattice

Conductivity	Melting point	Solubility	Hardness
No–solid Yes–liquid or aqueous	Very high	yes	Hard but brittle

Covalent Network Solids

Carbon and silicon dioxide



Particles: atoms

Bonding: covalent

Diamond and SiO_2 are 3-dimensional covalent network structures where atoms are held together by strong covalent bonds in all planes. **Graphite** is a covalent network structure that is in 2 dimensional sheets. Between the layers are free moving valence electrons

Conductivity	Melting point	Solubility	Hardness
Yes – Graphite No – Diamond/ SiO_2	Very high	no	Hard – diamond Soft – graphite